CLAIMS

- 1. A polybenzazole composition containing a basic substance.
- 2. A polybenzazole composition according to claim 1, wherein the basic substance is an organic compound.

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- 3. A polybenzazole composition according to claim 1, wherein the basic substance is an organic compound soluble in water or a hydrophilic solvent.
- 4. A polybenzazole composition according to claim 1, wherein the basic substance is selected from the group consisting of guanidines, triazoles, quinazolines, piperidines, anilines, pyridines and cyanuric acids.
- 5. A polybenzazole fiber comprising a polybenzazole composition according to claim 1.
- 6. A polybenzazole film comprising a polybenzazole composition according to claim 1.
- 7. A polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5, which contains a basic organic compound in the form of a monomer or a condensate.
- 8. A polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5, which contains a basic organic compound selected from the group consisting of p-phenylenediamine, m-phenylenediamine and a mixture thereof in the form of a monomer or a condensate.
 - 9. A polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5, wherein the X-ray meridian diffraction half-width factor is 0.3°/GPa or less.
 - 10. A polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5, wherein the elasticity decrement Er attributed to change of molecular orientation is 30 GPa or less.
 - 11. A polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5, wherein the breaking strength of the fiber is 1 GPa or more.
 - 12. A polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5, which

is a staple fiber.

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- 13. A polybenzazole spun yarn comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.
- 14. A polybenzazole woven or knitted fabric comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.
- 15. A polybenzazole felt material comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.
- 16. A polybenzazole composite material comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.
- 10 17. A polybenzazole cord comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.
 - 18. A polybenzazole rod comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.
 - 19. A polybenzazole fibrous sheet for reinforcing cement and concrete, said sheet comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.
 - 20. A polybenzazole fibrous sheet for reinforcing cement and concrete, wherein the breaking strength of said sheet is 50 kg/cm or more.
- 21. A high strength fiber comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.
 - 22. A knife-proof vest comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.
- 23. A bullet-proof vest comprising a polybenzazole fiber according to claim 5.